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Supplementary material

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Table 1: Frailty assessment tool domains and definite construct overlap with DSM-5 diagnostic criteria<sup>29</sup> for seven psychiatric disorders

Frailty Assessment Tool	Includes items in the following frailty assessment domains			Definite construct overlap observed between frailty assessment tool items and DSM-5 diagnostic criteria	Includes items from psychiatric assessment tools
	Physical	Psychological	Other		
Brief Clinical Instrument to Classify Frailty <sup>42-44</sup>	✓		✓		
Brief Frailty Index <sup>45</sup>	✓	✓*	✓*	✓	✓
British Frailty Index <sup>46</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Care Partners-Frailty Index-Comprehensive Geriatric Assessment (CP-FI-CGA) <sup>47</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Clinical Frailty Scale <sup>48-51</sup>	✓		✓		
Clinical Global Impression of Change in Physical Frailty (CGIC-PF) <sup>52</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	
Comprehensive Assessment of Frailty (CAF) <sup>53-55</sup>	✓*			✓	
Comprehensive Frailty Assessment Instrument <sup>56,57</sup>	✓	✓*	✓	✓	
Continuous Composite Measure of Frailty <sup>58</sup>	✓*			✓	✓
Deficit-accumulation frailty index (DAFI) <sup>59</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	✓
EASY-Care Two-step Older persons Screening (Easycare TOS) <sup>60-62</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Edmonton Frail Scale (EFS) <sup>63-66</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Electronic frailty index (eFI) <sup>67</sup>	✓*		✓*	✓	
Evaluative Frailty Index for Physical Activity (EFIP) <sup>68</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	✓
Frailty Groupe Iso-Ressource Evaluation (FRAGIRE) tool <sup>69</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Frailty Index-Comprehensive Geriatric Assessment (FI-CGA) <sup>28,44,70-72</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	✓
Frailty predicts death One year after CARDiac Surgery Test (FORECAST) <sup>54,55,73</sup>	✓		✓		
Frailty Index <sup>74</sup>	✓		✓*	✓	
Frailty Index Based on Common Laboratory Tests (FI-LAB) <sup>75</sup>	✓				
Frailty Index based on Primary Care Data <sup>76,77</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	
Frailty Index for Elders (FIFE). <sup>78</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	
Frail Non-Disabled Instrument (FiND) <sup>79</sup>	✓*			✓	✓
Frailty Screening Tool <sup>80</sup>	✓		✓*	✓	
FRAIL Scale <sup>81</sup>	✓*			✓	✓

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Frailty Assessment Tool	Includes items in the following frailty assessment domains			Definite construct overlap observed between frailty assessment tool items and DSM-5 diagnostic criteria	Includes items from psychiatric assessment tools
	Physical	Psychological	Other		
Frailty Trait Scale (FTS) <sup>82</sup>	✓*		✓	✓	
FRESH-Screening Instrument <sup>83</sup>	✓*		✓*	✓	
Groningen Frailty indicator (GFI) <sup>43,84-92</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Guilley Frailty Instrument <sup>93</sup>	✓*		✓	✓	✓
Head and Neck Cancer-Specific Frailty Index <sup>94</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	✓
Inactivity and Weight Loss <sup>95,96</sup>	✓*			✓	
INTER-FRAIL Study Questionnaire <sup>97</sup>	✓*		✓	✓	
InterRAI home care frailty scale <sup>98</sup>	✓*		✓*	✓	
KLoSHA Frailty Index <sup>99</sup>	✓		✓		
Marigliano–Cacciafesta Polypathological Scale (MPS) <sup>100</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	✓
Maastricht Frailty Screening Tool for Hospitalized Patients (MFST-HP) <sup>101</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Palumbo Frailty Index <sup>102</sup>	✓		✓		
Paulson-Lichtenberg Frailty Index <sup>103</sup>	✓*			✓	
Phenotype of Frailty <sup>3,9,43,104,105</sup>	✓*			✓	✓
Predictive Physical Frailty Score <sup>106</sup>	✓*		✓	✓	
Prognostic Risk Score <sup>107</sup>	✓*		✓*	✓	
Self-Reported Screening Tool for Frailty <sup>108</sup>	✓*			✓	✓
Self-Reported Questionnaire for Frailty <sup>109</sup>	✓*		✓	✓	
Self-Report Tool of Frailty <sup>110</sup>	✓*	✓*		✓	
SHARE Frailty Instrument (SHARE FI) <sup>111-115</sup>	✓*			✓	
SOF Frailty Criteria <sup>116-118</sup>	✓*			✓	
Strawbridge Frailty Measure <sup>119,120</sup>	✓*		✓*	✓	
Tilburg Frailty Indicator (TFI) <sup>29,85-87,121-130</sup>	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
WHIOS Multicomponent Measure (WHI-OS) <sup>131</sup>	✓*			✓	
9-Item Frailty Measure <sup>132</sup>	✓		✓		

Key: ✓ = Present, \* = domain includes indicators of frailty for which significant construct overlap was observed with DSM-5 diagnostic criteria.

Table 1: Frailty assessment tool domains and definite construct overlap with DSM-5 diagnostic criteria<sup>29</sup> for seven psychiatric disorders

Footnote: A full outline of all construct overlap observed between frailty assessment tool items and DSM-5 diagnostic criteria can be found in supplementary tables 4-10.